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Poly[[aqua(μ_4-1*H*-benzimidazole-5,6-dicarboxylato-$\kappa^4N^3:O^5:O^{5'}:O^6$)(*N*,*N*-dimethylformamide-κO)cadmium(II)] dihydrate]

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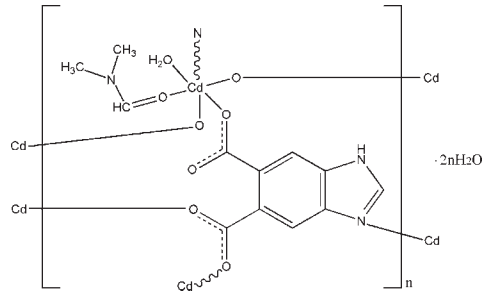
Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 293 K; mean σ(C–C) = 0.019 Å; R factor = 0.086; wR factor = 0.223; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.8.

In the title compound, $\{[Cd(C_9H_4N_2O_4)(C_3H_7NO)(H_2O)]\cdot 2H_2O\}_n$, the Cd^{II} atom is coordinated by one N atom and three O atoms from four different 1*H*-benzimidazole-5,6-dicarboxylate (Hbidc) ligands, one O atom from one dimethylformamide ligand, and one O atom from a water molecule in a distorted octahedral geometry. The Hbidc ligands connect the Cd atoms into a two-dimensional network parallel to (001). N—H···O and O—H···O hydrogen bonds involving the water molecules are observed in the crystal structure.

Related literature

For related structures of 1*H*-benzimidazole-5,6-dicarboxylate complexes, see: Song, Wang, Hu *et al.* (2009); Song, Wang, Li *et al.* (2009); Song, Wang, Qin *et al.* (2009); Wang *et al.* (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[Cd(C_9H_4N_2O_4)(C_3H_7NO)(H_2O)]\cdot 2H_2O$
M_r = 443.69
Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$
a = 7.7729 (16) Å
b = 9.1648 (18) Å
c = 11.458 (2) Å
α = 102.76 (3)°
β = 97.70 (3)°
γ = 94.96 (3)°
V = 783.2 (3) Å^3
Z = 2
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
μ = 1.44 mm^{-1}
T = 293 K
0.29 × 0.25 × 0.21 mm

Data collection

Rigaku/MSC Mercury CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (REQAB; Jacobson, 1998)
T_{min} = 0.680, T_{max} = 0.752
6197 measured reflections
2800 independent reflections
1539 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
R_{int} = 0.121

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.086
$wR(F^2)$ = 0.223
S = 1.14
2800 reflections
219 parameters
9 restraints
H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 2.12 e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min}$ = −1.80 e Å^{-3}

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
O1W—H1W···O2^{i}	0.84	1.92	2.757 (11)	177
O1W—H2W···O4^{ii}	0.84	1.85	2.649 (12)	159
O2W—H3W···O1W	0.84	2.16	2.888 (9)	145
O2W—H4W···O1	0.84	2.00	2.811 (11)	162
O3W—H5W···O2^{i}	0.84	2.11	2.810 (12)	140
O3W—H6W···O2W^{iii}	0.84	2.29	2.766 (14)	117
N2—H2···O2W^{iv}	0.86	2.18	2.970 (16)	152

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+1, -y, -z+2$; (iv) $x, y+1, z$.

Data collection: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSC, 2002); cell refinement: *CrystalStructure*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEPII* (Johnson, 1976); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HY2275).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E**66**, m209-m210 [**doi:10.1107/S1600536810003065**]

Poly[[aqua(μ_4-1*H*-benzimidazole-5,6-dicarboxylato-κ^4N^3:O^5:$O^{5'}$:O^6)(*N*,*N*-dimethylformamide-κO)cadmium(II)] dihydrate]

H. Wang, S.-J. Li, W.-D. Song, X.-F. Li and D.-L. Miao

Comment

From the structural point of view, 1*H*-benzimidazole-5,6-dicarboxylic acid (H_3bidc) possesses two N atoms of imidazole ring and four O atoms of carboxylate groups and might be used as versatile linker in constructing coordination polymers with abundant hydrogen bonds. Based on this idea, a series of coordination polymers fomed by this ligand have been reported by us: *catena*-poly[[diaqua(1,10-phenanthroline-κ^2N,N')nickel(II)]- μ-Hbidc-κ^2N^3:O^6] (Song, Wang, Hu *et al.*, 2009), pentaaqua(Hbidc-κN^3)cobalt(II) pentahydrate (Song, Wang, Li *et al.*, 2009), pentaaqua(Hbidc-κN^3)nickel(II) pentahydrate (Song, Wang, Qin *et al.*, 2009), and tetraaquabis(Hbidc-κN^3)cobalt(II) dimethylformamide disolvate dihydrate (Wang *et al.*, 2009). In the present paper, we report the title complex.

As shown in Fig. 1, the Cd^{II} atom exhibits an octahedral coordination geometry, defined by three O atoms from three different Hbidc ligands, one N atom from another Hbidc ligand, one O atom from a dimethylformamide ligand and one O atom from a water molecule. The equatorial plane is defined by O1W, O10, $N1^{i}$ and $O3^{iii}$ atoms, while O1 and $O4^{ii}$ occupy the axial positions [symmetry codes: (i) -*x*, 1-*y*, 1-*z*; (ii) 1+*x*, *y*, *z*; (iii) -*x*, -*y*, 1-*z*]. Two solvent water molecules are present in the asymmetic unit. O—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonds are observed in the crystal structure with hydrogen-bond geometry in the normal range (Fig. 2 and Table 1).

Experimental

A dimethylformamide solution (20 ml) containing $CdCl_2$(0.1 mmol) and H_3bidc (0.2 mmol) was stirred for a few minutes in air, and then left to stand at room temperature. Colorless crystals were obtained in a few weeks.

Refinement

C- and N-bound H atoms were placed at calculated positions and treated as riding on the parent atoms, with C—H = 0.93 (CH), 0.96 (CH_3), N—H = 0.86 Å and with U_{iso}(H) = 1.2(1.5 for methyl)U_{eq}(C, N). The water H-atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and refined as riding, with a distance restraint of O—H = 0.84 Å and with U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(O). The highest residual electron density was found 1.07 Å from Cd1 and the deepest hole 0.97 Å from Cd1.

Figures

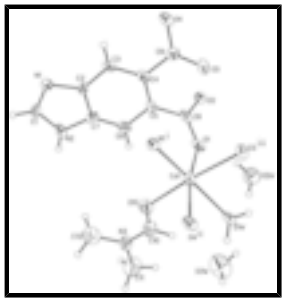

Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of the title compound, showing the 30% probability displacement ellipsoids. [Symmetry codes: (i) -*x*, 1-*y*, 1-*z*; (ii) 1+*x*, *y*, *z*; (iii) -*x*, -*y*,1-*z*.]

Fig. 2. A view of the crystal packing. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

Poly[[aqua(μ$_4$-1*H*-benzimidazole-5,6-dicarboxylato- κ^4*N*^{3}:*O*^{5}:*O*$^{5'}$:*O*^{6})(*N*,*N*- dimethylformamide-κ*O*)cadmium(II)] dihydrate]

Crystal data

$[Cd(C_9H_4N_2O_4)(C_3H_7NO)(H_2O)]\cdot 2H_2O$	$Z = 2$
$M_r = 443.69$	$F(000) = 444$
Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$	$D_x = 1.881$ Mg m^{-3}
Hall symbol: -P 1	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
$a = 7.7729$ (16) Å	Cell parameters from 3441 reflections
$b = 9.1648$ (18) Å	$\theta = 3.3$–$27.4°$
$c = 11.458$ (2) Å	$\mu = 1.44$ mm^{-1}
$\alpha = 102.76$ (3)°	$T = 293$ K
$\beta = 97.70$ (3)°	Block, colorless
$\gamma = 94.96$ (3)°	0.29 × 0.25 × 0.21 mm
$V = 783.2$ (3) Å^3	

Data collection

Rigaku/MSC Mercury CCD diffractometer	2800 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	1539 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
graphite	$R_{int} = 0.121$
ω scans	$\theta_{max} = 25.2°$, $\theta_{min} = 3.3°$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (REQAB; Jacobson, 1998)	$h = -9\rightarrow7$
$T_{min} = 0.680$, $T_{max} = 0.752$	$k = -10\rightarrow10$

6197 measured reflections	$l = -13 \rightarrow 13$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.086$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$wR(F^2) = 0.223$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.14$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0683P)^2 + 2.7388P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
2800 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$
219 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{max} = 2.12$ e Å^{-3}
9 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{min} = -1.80$ e Å^{-3}

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	x	*y*	*z*	U_{iso}*/U_{eq}
Cd1	0.32811 (14)	0.19007 (13)	0.58926 (9)	0.0427 (4)
O1	0.1397 (12)	0.1778 (11)	0.7248 (7)	0.043 (2)
O2	−0.1244 (11)	0.1608 (11)	0.7803 (8)	0.043 (2)
O1W	0.5202 (9)	0.0812 (8)	0.7112 (7)	0.045 (3)
O10	0.4501 (13)	0.4197 (11)	0.7028 (8)	0.048 (3)
N1	−0.1716 (14)	0.7274 (13)	0.5549 (9)	0.037 (3)
N2	0.0418 (16)	0.7573 (12)	0.7100 (10)	0.046 (3)
H2	0.1247	0.8019	0.7676	0.055*
N3	0.6296 (17)	0.5826 (15)	0.8605 (11)	0.057 (4)
C1	−0.0542 (18)	0.8220 (17)	0.6334 (13)	0.044 (4)
H1	−0.0382	0.9245	0.6362	0.053*
C2	−0.1506 (16)	0.5900 (15)	0.5837 (12)	0.035 (3)
C3	−0.2450 (15)	0.4482 (15)	0.5278 (10)	0.031 (3)
H3	−0.3353	0.4370	0.4633	0.037*
C4	−0.1988 (17)	0.3261 (16)	0.5722 (11)	0.037 (3)
C5	−0.0634 (17)	0.3421 (14)	0.6700 (11)	0.033 (3)
C6	0.0295 (17)	0.4860 (17)	0.7241 (12)	0.045 (4)
H6	0.1203	0.4999	0.7887	0.054*
C7	−0.0192 (16)	0.6032 (16)	0.6778 (10)	0.033 (3)
C8	−0.0144 (18)	0.2164 (15)	0.7258 (12)	0.039 (3)
C11	0.758 (3)	0.606 (2)	0.9664 (14)	0.086 (6)
H11A	0.7649	0.5123	0.9907	0.128*
H11B	0.7250	0.6793	1.0306	0.128*
H11C	0.8693	0.6407	0.9491	0.128*
C12	0.587 (2)	0.713 (2)	0.8183 (16)	0.077 (6)
H12A	0.5613	0.6868	0.7313	0.116*
H12B	0.6835	0.7907	0.8445	0.116*
H12C	0.4859	0.7477	0.8506	0.116*
C10	0.560 (2)	0.4477 (19)	0.7957 (13)	0.054 (4)

H10	0.5975	0.3655	0.8226	0.065*
O3W	0.7681 (13)	0.2252 (9)	1.0089 (11)	0.127 (6)
H5W	0.8465	0.2124	0.9650	0.190*
H6W	0.6998	0.1446	0.9891	0.190*
O2W	0.2935 (7)	0.0032 (12)	0.8739 (9)	0.080 (4)
H3W	0.3906	0.0207	0.8522	0.120*
H4W	0.2273	0.0510	0.8364	0.120*
C9	−0.2912 (17)	0.1756 (17)	0.5120 (11)	0.036 (3)
O3	−0.2155 (12)	0.0562 (10)	0.5048 (7)	0.041 (2)
O4	−0.4532 (9)	0.1698 (8)	0.4625 (7)	0.043 (2)
H1W	0.6279	0.1081	0.7315	0.065*
H2W	0.4982	−0.0084	0.6711	0.065*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cd1	0.0451 (7)	0.0367 (7)	0.0457 (6)	−0.0036 (5)	0.0070 (4)	0.0115 (5)
O1	0.040 (6)	0.042 (6)	0.043 (5)	−0.015 (5)	0.005 (4)	0.013 (4)
O2	0.033 (5)	0.041 (6)	0.059 (6)	−0.002 (5)	0.007 (4)	0.024 (5)
O1W	0.040 (5)	0.038 (6)	0.049 (5)	−0.017 (5)	0.006 (4)	0.004 (5)
O10	0.054 (6)	0.044 (7)	0.039 (5)	−0.003 (5)	−0.005 (5)	0.006 (5)
N1	0.035 (6)	0.030 (7)	0.042 (6)	0.000 (6)	0.000 (5)	0.006 (5)
N2	0.056 (8)	0.023 (7)	0.053 (7)	−0.007 (6)	0.011 (6)	0.002 (6)
N3	0.062 (9)	0.034 (8)	0.064 (8)	0.003 (7)	−0.009 (7)	0.004 (7)
C1	0.048 (9)	0.035 (9)	0.064 (9)	0.014 (7)	0.021 (8)	0.031 (8)
C2	0.030 (7)	0.029 (8)	0.057 (8)	0.011 (6)	0.020 (6)	0.020 (7)
C3	0.025 (6)	0.043 (9)	0.023 (6)	−0.010 (6)	0.001 (5)	0.010 (6)
C4	0.035 (8)	0.040 (9)	0.034 (7)	−0.009 (7)	0.003 (6)	0.009 (6)
C5	0.045 (8)	0.022 (7)	0.033 (7)	0.002 (6)	0.006 (6)	0.008 (6)
C6	0.032 (8)	0.055 (10)	0.043 (8)	−0.006 (7)	−0.007 (6)	0.016 (7)
C7	0.029 (7)	0.047 (9)	0.029 (7)	0.016 (7)	0.003 (5)	0.016 (6)
C8	0.041 (9)	0.027 (8)	0.043 (8)	−0.011 (7)	0.010 (6)	−0.002 (6)
C11	0.105 (16)	0.080 (15)	0.052 (10)	0.008 (12)	−0.028 (10)	0.001 (10)
C12	0.083 (14)	0.063 (14)	0.078 (12)	0.011 (11)	0.036 (10)	−0.013 (10)
C10	0.065 (11)	0.049 (11)	0.049 (9)	0.012 (9)	0.009 (8)	0.009 (8)
O3W	0.171 (17)	0.126 (15)	0.085 (10)	−0.006 (12)	0.049 (10)	0.020 (10)
O2W	0.075 (8)	0.090 (10)	0.088 (8)	0.009 (7)	0.027 (7)	0.041 (8)
C9	0.037 (8)	0.044 (9)	0.030 (7)	0.006 (7)	0.008 (6)	0.015 (6)
O3	0.056 (6)	0.028 (6)	0.039 (5)	0.000 (5)	0.011 (4)	0.005 (4)
O4	0.044 (6)	0.037 (6)	0.041 (5)	−0.009 (5)	0.008 (4)	−0.001 (4)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Cd1—N1^{i}	2.226 (11)	C3—C4	1.382 (19)
Cd1—O10	2.266 (9)	C3—H3	0.9300
Cd1—O1	2.287 (8)	C4—C5	1.404 (18)
Cd1—O3^{ii}	2.314 (9)	C4—C9	1.472 (18)
Cd1—O1W	2.344 (9)	C5—C6	1.414 (18)

Cd1—O4^{iii}	2.373 (7)	C5—C8	1.489 (19)
O1—C8	1.278 (16)	C6—C7	1.359 (19)
O2—C8	1.261 (14)	C6—H6	0.9300
O1W—H1W	0.8380	C11—H11A	0.9600
O1W—H2W	0.8382	C11—H11B	0.9600
O10—C10	1.236 (17)	C11—H11C	0.9600
N1—C1	1.301 (17)	C12—H12A	0.9600
N1—C2	1.388 (17)	C12—H12B	0.9600
N2—C1	1.346 (17)	C12—H12C	0.9600
N2—C7	1.400 (17)	C10—H10	0.9300
N2—H2	0.8600	O3W—H5W	0.8411
N3—C10	1.320 (19)	O3W—H6W	0.8398
N3—C11	1.426 (19)	O2W—H3W	0.8389
N3—C12	1.43 (2)	O2W—H4W	0.8393
C1—H1	0.9300	C9—O3	1.279 (16)
C2—C7	1.359 (18)	C9—O4	1.302 (14)
C2—C3	1.407 (17)		
N1^{i}—Cd1—O10	96.6 (4)	C3—C4—C9	118.6 (11)
N1^{i}—Cd1—O1	103.1 (4)	C5—C4—C9	119.8 (13)
O10—Cd1—O1	89.6 (3)	C4—C5—C6	119.5 (13)
N1^{i}—Cd1—O3^{ii}	90.6 (4)	C4—C5—C8	123.9 (12)
O10—Cd1—O3^{ii}	172.6 (3)	C6—C5—C8	116.6 (12)
O1—Cd1—O3^{ii}	86.9 (3)	C7—C6—C5	117.3 (12)
N1^{i}—Cd1—O1W	169.1 (3)	C7—C6—H6	121.3
O10—Cd1—O1W	88.5 (3)	C5—C6—H6	121.3
O1—Cd1—O1W	86.5 (3)	C6—C7—C2	124.0 (13)
O3^{ii}—Cd1—O1W	84.8 (3)	C6—C7—N2	132.0 (12)
N1^{i}—Cd1—O4^{iii}	85.9 (3)	C2—C7—N2	103.9 (12)
O10—Cd1—O4^{iii}	93.7 (3)	O2—C8—O1	123.0 (14)
O1—Cd1—O4^{iii}	170.0 (3)	O2—C8—C5	117.4 (13)
O3^{ii}—Cd1—O4^{iii}	88.7 (3)	O1—C8—C5	119.3 (11)
O1W—Cd1—O4^{iii}	84.1 (3)	N3—C11—H11A	109.5
C8—O1—Cd1	130.4 (8)	N3—C11—H11B	109.5
H1W—O1W—H2W	112.2	H11A—C11—H11B	109.5
C10—O10—Cd1	127.5 (11)	N3—C11—H11C	109.5
C1—N1—C2	103.9 (12)	H11A—C11—H11C	109.5
C1—N1—Cd1^{i}	118.8 (10)	H11B—C11—H11C	109.5
C2—N1—Cd1^{i}	137.1 (9)	N3—C12—H12A	109.5
C1—N2—C7	106.8 (11)	N3—C12—H12B	109.5
C1—N2—H2	126.6	H12A—C12—H12B	109.5
C7—N2—H2	126.6	N3—C12—H12C	109.5
C10—N3—C11	123.2 (15)	H12A—C12—H12C	109.5
C10—N3—C12	119.1 (14)	H12B—C12—H12C	109.5
C11—N3—C12	117.5 (15)	O10—C10—N3	126.5 (16)
N1—C1—N2	113.5 (13)	O10—C10—H10	116.7
N1—C1—H1	123.2	N3—C10—H10	116.7

N2—C1—H1	123.2	H5W—O3W—H6W	105.9
C7—C2—N1	111.8 (12)	H3W—O2W—H4W	103.7
C7—C2—C3	120.0 (13)	O3—C9—O4	121.1 (12)
N1—C2—C3	128.2 (13)	O3—C9—C4	122.1 (12)
C4—C3—C2	117.7 (11)	O4—C9—C4	116.8 (13)
C4—C3—H3	121.2	C9—O3—Cd1^{ii}	128.7 (8)
C2—C3—H3	121.2	C9—O4—Cd1^{iv}	118.5 (7)
C3—C4—C5	121.6 (12)		

Symmetry codes: (i) −*x*, −*y*+1, −*z*+1; (ii) −*x*, −*y*, −*z*+1; (iii) *x*+1, *y*, *z*; (iv) *x*−1, *y*, *z*.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···*A*	*D*—H	H···*A*	*D*···*A*	*D*—H···*A*
O1W—H1W···O2^{iii}	0.84	1.92	2.757 (11)	177
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O2W—H3W···O1W	0.84	2.16	2.888 (9)	145
O2W—H4W···O1	0.84	2.00	2.811 (11)	162
O3W—H5W···O2^{iii}	0.84	2.11	2.810 (12)	140
O3W—H6W···O2W^{v}	0.84	2.29	2.766 (14)	117
N2—H2···O2W^{vi}	0.86	2.18	2.970 (16)	152

Symmetry codes: (iii) *x*+1, *y*, *z*; (ii) −*x*, −*y*, −*z*+1; (v) −*x*+1, −*y*, −*z*+2; (vi) *x*, *y*+1, *z*.

Fig. 1

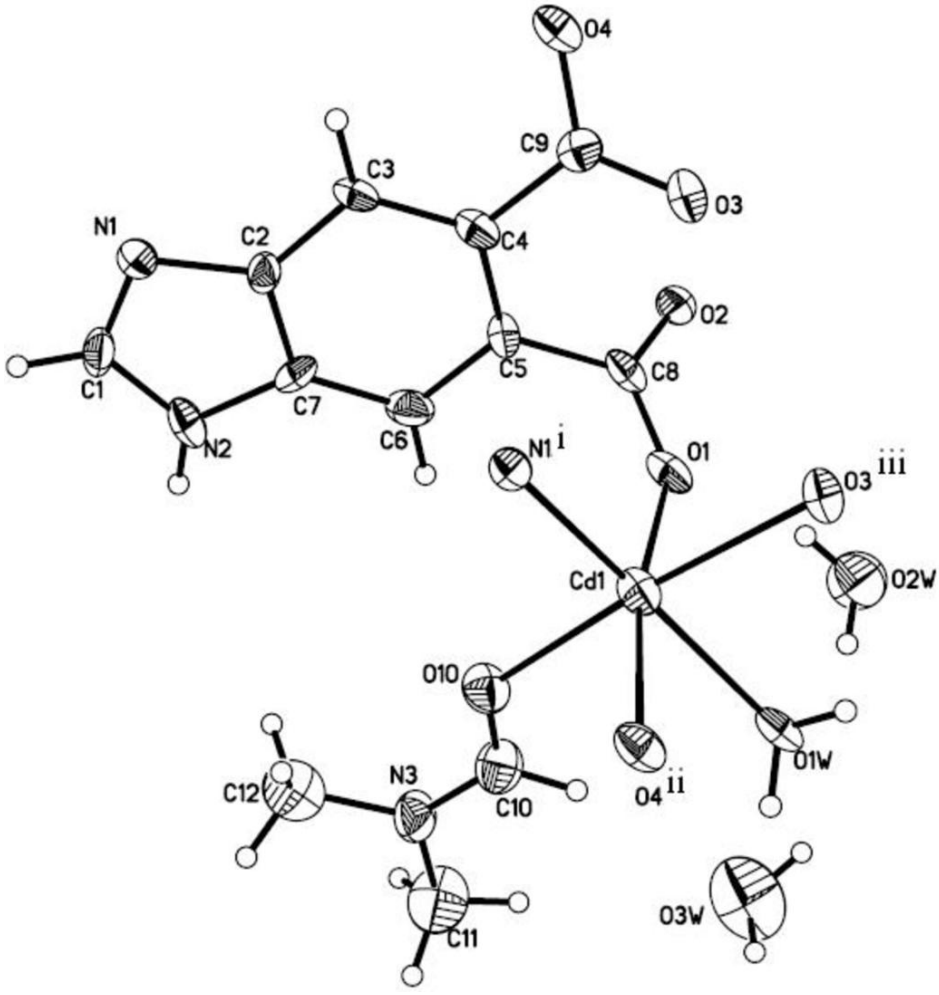
O4
C9
C3
O3
N1
C2
C4
O2
C5
C8
C1
C7
C6
N2
N1 i
O1
O3 iii
Cd1
O2W
O10
O4 ii
O1W
N3
C12
C10
C11
O3W

Fig. 2